









































$$S_{r0} = S_{bl} f_r \left( 1 - e^{-\alpha_r (\lambda_b) z_l} \right) \eta_r \quad (85)$$

$$S_{gn} = S_{g0} E_{g0} \quad (86)$$

$$S_{yg0} = \eta_y S_{g0} T_{g0} t_y \quad (87)$$

$$S_{rg0} = \eta_r S_{g0} T_{g0} t_r \quad (88)$$

$$S_{yn} = S_{y0} E_{y0} + S_{yg0} E_{yg0} \quad (89)$$

$$S_{ry0} = S_{y0} T_{y0} \eta_r \quad (90)$$

$$S_{ryg0} = S_{yg0} T_{yg0} \eta_r \quad (91)$$

$$S_m = S_{r0} E_{r0} + S_{rg0} E_{rg0} + S_{ry0} E_{ry0} + S_{ryg0} E_{ryg0} \quad (92)$$

$$S_{bn} = S_{bl} \left[ f_g e^{-\alpha_g (\lambda_b) z_l} + f_y e^{-\alpha_y (\lambda_b) z_l} + f_r e^{-\alpha_r (\lambda_b) z_l} \right] \quad (93)$$

Since  $S_{bn}$ ,  $S_{gn}$ ,  $S_{yn}$  and  $S_{rn}$  are known parameters, by solving Eq. (86), (89), (92) and (93) for  $S_{bl}$ , power conversion efficiency of the QD-WLED can be calculated given the quantum efficiencies of QDs ( $\eta$ ).

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